Sec.

- (d) Actual and exemplary damages and attorney and expert witness fees to franchisee; determination by court of right to exemplary damages and amount; attorney and expert witness fees to franchisor for frivolous actions.
- (e) Discretionary power of court to compel continuation or renewal of franchise relationship; grounds for noncompulsion; right of franchisee to actual damages and attorney and expert witness fees unaffected.

(f) Release or waiver of rights.

2806. Relationship of statutory provisions to State and local laws.

- (a) Termination or nonrenewal of fran-
- (b) Transfer or assignment of franchise.

SUBCHAPTER II—OCTANE DISCLOSURE

2821. Definitions. 2822. Automotive

Automotive fuel rating testing and disclosure requirements.

- (a) Determination and certification of automotive fuel rating by refiner distributing automotive fuel.
- (b) Certification of automotive fuel rating by distributor receiving and distributing automotive fuel with certified automotive fuel rating; use of automotive fuel rating for certification by distributor.
- (c) Display of automotive fuel rating by automotive fuel retailer; use of automotive fuel rating for display.
- (d) Display or representation of automotive fuel requirements for new motor vehicles by manufacturer of such vehicles; promulgation of rules by Federal Trade Commission.
- (e) Representation of antiknock characteristics of automotive fuel by person distributing automotive fuel; use of automotive fuel rating in representation.
- (f) Additional statutory considerations respecting certification, display, or representation of automotive fuel rating of automotive fuel.
- (g) Nonapplicability of statutory requirements.
- (h) Display or representation of automotive fuel requirement of motor vehicle not to create express or implied warranty under State or Federal law respecting knocking characteristics of automotive fuel.

2823. Administration and enforcement provisions.

- (a) Procedural, investigative, and enforcement powers of Federal Trade Commission.
- (b) Testing, certification, and notice requirements of Environmental Protection Agency; interagency enforcement agreements between Federal Trade Commission and Environmental Protection Agency and other Federal agencies.
- (c) Promulgation of rules by Federal Trade Commission; contents; requirements for compliance with rules.
- (d) Statutory provisions applicable for promulgation of rules.
- (e) Acts or practices constituting violations.
- 2824. Relationship of statutory provisions to State and local laws.

Sec

SUBCHAPTER III—SUBSIDIZATION OF MOTOR FUEL MARKETING

2841. Study by Secretary of Energy.

- (a) Consultation with Chairman of Federal Trade Commission, Attorney General, and other agencies deemed appropriate by Secretary.
- (b) Scope.
- (c) Notice to interested parties and opportunity to present written and oral data, views and arguments.
- (d) Report to Congress; contents and time for submission; Presidential promulgation of rules establishing interim measures; submission date and duration of interim measures; Congressional approval of interim measures.
- (e) Authorization of appropriations.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 5611 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER I—FRANCHISE PROTECTION

§ 2801. Definitions

As used in this subchapter:

- (1)(A) The term "franchise" means any contract—
 - (i) between a refiner and a distributor,
 - (ii) between a refiner and a retailer,
 - (iii) between a distributor and another distributor, or
 - (iv) between a distributor and a retailer,

under which a refiner or distributor (as the case may be) authorizes or permits a retailer or distributor to use, in connection with the sale, consignment, or distribution of motor fuel, a trademark which is owned or controlled by such refiner or by a refiner which supplies motor fuel to the distributor which authorizes or permits such use

- (B) The term "franchise" includes—
- (i) any contract under which a retailer or distributor (as the case may be) is authorized or permitted to occupy leased marketing premises, which premises are to be employed in connection with the sale, consignment, or distribution of motor fuel under a trademark which is owned or controlled by such refiner or by a refiner which supplies motor fuel to the distributor which authorizes or permits such occupancy;
- (ii) any contract pertaining to the supply of motor fuel which is to be sold, consigned or distributed—
 - (I) under a trademark owned or controlled by a refiner; or
 - (II) under a contract which has existed continuously since May 15, 1973, and pursuant to which, on May 15, 1973, motor fuel was sold, consigned or distributed under a trademark owned or controlled on such date by a refiner; and
- (iii) the unexpired portion of any franchise, as defined by the preceding provisions of this paragraph, which is transferred or assigned as authorized by the provisions of such franchise or by any applicable provision of State law which permits such transfer or assignment without regard to any provision of the franchise.